

## Professional indemnity insurance for green consultants

### Policy summary

Policy wording ref: WD-PROF-UK-GRN(4) 9823 01/21

### Key benefits: what risks are you protected against?

---

Professional indemnity insurance covers you for compensation you have to pay to your clients or any other third parties as a result of problems with your work. We will pay for claims which are made against you during the period of insurance, up to the limit shown in the policy schedule. We will also pay your legal defence costs incurred with our agreement for covered claims.

We will pay compensation in relation to claims against you for:

- negligence or breach of duty: if you fail in a duty of care to your client, perhaps giving incorrect advice or making a mistake in your work;
- your advertising or branding: mistakes such as inadvertently defaming or infringing on the copyright of a third party;
- infringement of intellectual property rights like copyright or trademark;
- defamation: libel and slander;
- work undertaken on your behalf by sub-contractors or outsourcers. However, we reserve the right to recover losses from your sub-contractors or outsourcers;
- dishonesty of your partners, directors, employees, sub-contractors and outsourcers.

We will also pay your direct losses suffered as a result of:

- breach of statutory obligations: costs to defend you for proceedings brought under legislation such as the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 or the Environmental Protection Act 1990;
- any tangible documents needed for your business which are lost, damaged or destroyed.

Your policy may also reimburse you for fees that your client refuses to pay if we believe this is likely to prevent a future claim against you for a greater amount.

### Significant or unusual exclusions and limitations

---

We will not make any payment for your lost profit or any trading loss suffered by you. We will not pay for claims or losses arising from:

- pollution or contamination, unless arising from your breach of a duty of care, however there are certain categories of claim which we will not pay for in any event;
- any bodily or mental injury or death, unless arising from your breach of a duty of care;
- the ownership, use or possession of any land, building, animal or vehicle;
- the loss, destruction or damage to tangible property, unless arising from your breach of a duty of care;
- your supply, manufacture, sale, installation or maintenance of any product;
- anything which was likely to lead to a claim and which you knew about before the policy started;
- any contractual terms which make you responsible for losses you would not be responsible for if the contractual terms did not exist;
- any breach of your obligations as an employer;
- work performed by a specialist, designer or consultant working for you as a sub-contractor, unless you have taken reasonable steps to ensure they maintain professional indemnity and there is a written contract in place between you and them;
- any business activity you perform under the Green Deal initiative or the Government feed-in tariff scheme;
- terrorism, war or nuclear risks; including any fear or threat of such an incident, or any action taken in controlling, preventing or responding to such an incident;
- a cyber attack, hacker or social engineering communication; including any fear or threat of such an incident, or any action taken in controlling, preventing or responding to a such an incident;
- any negligent act, error or omission in the operation or maintenance of computer or digital technology such as development, installation, patching or upgrading;
- the failure of the service provided by internet, telecommunications, utilities or other infrastructure providers;



- the processing, acquisition, storage, damage, loss, alteration, disclosure, use of or access to personal data. We will pay such claims where they arise from your performance of a business activity and which is not otherwise excluded. Subject to the limit shown in the schedule.

Please read the policy for details of its terms in full.

---

PS-PROF-UK-GRN(2)  
16980 01/21

## Professional indemnity for green consultants

### Policy wording

The General terms and conditions and the following terms and conditions all apply to this section. Cover under this section is given on an each and every claim or loss basis unless otherwise specified.

---

#### Special definitions for this section

<b>Advertising or branding</b>	Advertising, branding, including your company name, trading name and any web domain name, publicity or promotion in or of those of <b>your</b> products or services that expressly fall within <b>your business activity</b> .
<b>Applicable courts</b>	The courts of competent jurisdiction in those countries stated as the applicable courts in the schedule.
<b>Business activity</b>	The activities stated in the schedule, which <b>you</b> perform in the course of <b>your business</b> .
<b>Client</b>	Any person or entity with whom <b>you</b> have engaged or contracted to provide services or deliverables that expressly fall within <b>your business activity</b> .
<b>Computer or digital technology</b>	Any <b>programs</b> , computer network, hardware, software, operational technology, internet-connected device, network-connected device, electronic device, information technology, communications system, including but not limited to any internet-of-things devices, email system, intranet, extranet, website or cloud computing services.
<b>Computer or digital technology error</b>	Any negligent act, error or omission by anyone in the: <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. creation, handling, entry, modification or maintenance of; or</li><li>2. on-going operation, maintenance (including but not limited to installation, upgrading or patching) or development of;</li></ol> any <b>computer or digital technology</b> .
<b>Cyber attack</b>	Any digital attack or interference, whether by a <b>hacker</b> or otherwise, designed to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. gain access to;</li><li>2. extract information from;</li><li>3. disrupt access to or the operation of; or</li><li>4. cause damage to:</li></ol> any data or <b>computer or digital technology</b> , including but not limited to any: <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. <b>programs</b> designed to damage, disrupt, extract data from, or gain access to any data or <b>computer or digital technology</b> including, but not limited to, malware, wipers, worms, trojans, rootkits, spyware, dishonest adware, crimeware, ransomware, crypto-jacking and other malicious software or viruses; or</li><li>b. denial of service attack or distributed denial of service attack.</li></ol>
<b>Defence costs</b>	Costs incurred with <b>our</b> prior written agreement to investigate, settle or defend a claim against <b>you</b> .
<b>Hacker</b>	Anyone, including an employee of <b>yours</b> , who gains unauthorised access to or unauthorised use of any: <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>computer or digital technology</b>; or</li><li>2. data held electronically by <b>you</b> or on <b>your</b> behalf.</li></ol>
<b>Personal data</b>	Any information about an individually identifiable natural person, including any information that identifies, relates to, describes, is reasonably capable of being associated with, or could reasonably be linked, directly or indirectly, with a particular individual, including but not limited to

any information protected by the Data Protection Act 2018, General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679, or any related, similar or successor legislation or regulation in any jurisdiction.

<b>Pollution</b>	Any pollution or contamination, including noise, electromagnetic fields, radiation and radio waves.
<b>Retroactive date</b>	The date stated as the retroactive date in the schedule.
<b>Social engineering communication</b>	Any request directed to <b>you</b> or someone on <b>your</b> behalf by a person improperly seeking to obtain possession or the transfer to a third-party of virtual currency, money, securities, data or property that such person or third-party is not entitled to.
<b>You/your</b>	Also includes any person who was, is or during the <b>period of insurance</b> becomes <b>your</b> partner or director or senior manager in actual control of <b>your</b> operations.

## What is covered

	A.
<b>Claims against you</b>	If during the <b>period of insurance</b> , and as a result of <b>your business activity</b> for a <b>client</b> on or after the <b>retroactive date</b> within the <b>geographical limits</b> , any party brings a claim, including any injunctive proceedings, against <b>you</b> for:
Negligence	a. negligence or breach of a duty of care;
Negligent misstatement	b. negligent misstatement or negligent misrepresentation;
Intellectual property infringement	c. infringement of intellectual property rights including copyright, trademark or moral rights or any act of passing-off;
Breach of confidentiality	d. breach of confidence or misuse of any information, which is either confidential or subject to statutory restrictions on its use;
Defamation	e. defamation;
Dishonesty	f. dishonesty of <b>your</b> individual partners, directors or employees, or sub-contractors or outsourcers directly contracted to <b>you</b> and under <b>your</b> supervision; or
Other civil liability	g. any other civil liability;
	unless excluded under <b>what is not covered</b> below, <b>we</b> will indemnify <b>you</b> against the sums <b>you</b> have to pay as compensation, including any liability for claimants' legal costs and expenses. <b>We</b> will also pay <b>defence costs</b> but <b>we</b> will not pay costs for any part of a claim not covered by this section.
Sub-contractors or outsourcers	<b>We</b> will indemnify <b>you</b> against any claim falling within the scope of <b>What is covered</b> , A. <b>Claims against you</b> , which is brought as a result of any <b>business activity</b> undertaken on <b>your</b> behalf by any sub-contractor or outsourcer.
Avoiding a potential claim against you	If: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <b>your client</b> has reasonable grounds for being dissatisfied with the work <b>you</b> have done or which has been done on <b>your</b> behalf and refuses to pay for any or all of it, including amounts <b>you</b> legally owe to sub-contractors or outsourcers at the date of the refusal;</li> <li>b. <b>your client</b> threatens to bring a claim against <b>you</b> for more than the amount owed and <b>we</b> are satisfied that the threatened claim has reasonable prospects of success; and</li> <li>c. <b>we</b> believe that it may be possible to settle the dispute with the <b>client</b> by <b>your</b> agreeing not to press for the disputed amount,</li> </ul> <p><b>we</b> may, in <b>our</b> discretion, pay <b>you</b> the amount owed to <b>you</b> over and above the <b>excess</b>. If <b>we</b> do, <b>you</b> must agree not to press <b>your client</b> for the disputed amount.</p> <p>Alternatively, if it is not possible to reach agreement with the <b>client</b> on this basis but <b>we</b> still believe that by not pressing for the disputed amount <b>you</b> will avoid a legitimate claim or counterclaim for a greater amount, <b>we</b> may pay the amount owed to <b>you</b> at that time, over and above the <b>excess</b>.</p>

If a claim is still brought, **we** will deal with it but **our** total payment, including what **we** have already paid **you** or on **your** behalf, will not exceed the applicable limit of indemnity stated in the schedule. **You** must return the amount **we** have paid if **you** eventually recover the debt, less **your** reasonable expenses.

Once **we** agree to make any payment above, **you** will assign to **us** such rights as **you** have in relation to the amounts owed to **you**.

**We** will not make any payment for any money owed to **you** if the claim or threatened claim, or part of the claim or threatened claim, is not covered by this section.

B.

Advertising claims

If during the **period of insurance**, and as a result of **your advertising or branding** on or after the **retroactive date** within the **geographical limits**, any party brings a claim, including any injunctive proceedings, against **you** for:

1. infringement of copyright or moral rights; or
2. defamation;

unless excluded under **What is not covered** below, **we** will indemnify **you** against the sums **you** have to pay as compensation, including any liability for claimants' legal costs and expenses.

**We** will also pay **defence costs** but **we** will not pay costs for any part of a claim not covered by this section.

**Your own losses**

Breach of statutory obligations

If proceedings are brought against **you** during the **period of insurance** under:

- a. the Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974; or
- b. the Health and Safety at Work (Northern Ireland) Order 1978; or
- c. the Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007; or
- d. the Environmental Protection Act 1990;

or any similar or successor legislation or regulations, **we** will pay the reasonable costs incurred with **our** prior written agreement to defend **you** if, in **our** opinion, a successful defence may avoid a claim being made against **you** which would be covered by this section.

Loss of documents

If during the **period of insurance** any tangible document of **yours** which is necessary for the performance of **your business activity** is physically lost, damaged or destroyed while in **your** possession, **we** will pay the reasonable expenses **you** incur with **our** prior written agreement in restoring or replacing it. The most **we** will pay for the total of all such expenses is the relevant amount stated in the schedule.

**Additional cover**

Court attendance compensation

If any person within the definition of **you**, or any employee of **yours**, has to attend court as a witness in connection with a claim against **you** covered under this section, **we** will pay **you** the amount stated in the schedule as compensation for each day or part of a day that their attendance is required by **us**. The most **we** will pay for the total of all court attendances is the amount stated in the schedule.

---

**What is not covered**

A. **We** will not make any payment for any claim or part of a claim or loss directly or indirectly due to:

Investments

1. any investment advice, financial advice, investment of **client** funds or any activity regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority, Prudential Regulation Authority or any other similar or successor regulatory body.

Valuations or construction work

2. any valuation of physical property or any construction or erection work.

Pension schemes

3. any operation or administration of any pension or employee benefit scheme or trust fund, or the sale or purchase of or dealing in any stocks, shares or securities or the misuse of

	any information relating to them, or any breach of any legislation or regulation related to these activities.
Taxation and competition	4. any liability for any breach of any taxation, competition, restraint of trade or anti-trust legislation or regulation.
Pollution	5. <b>pollution</b> unless <b>your</b> liability is attributable to negligence or breach of a duty of care arising from the performance of any <b>business activity</b> . However, <b>we</b> will not make any payment for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. any claim or loss which arises directly or indirectly out of any statutory, contractual or common law obligation <b>you</b> have to clean-up or remedy any <b>pollution</b>;</li> <li>b. any liability arising solely out of any land or property being identified as contaminated land under Section 78B or 78C of the Environmental Protection Act 1990, or the service of a remediation notice under regulation 20 of the Environmental Damage (Prevention and Remediation) Regulations 2009;</li> <li>c. any claim made by or on behalf of any governmental agency or regulatory body or agency; or</li> <li>d. any <b>pollution</b> which is authorised by a valid environmental permit issued or regulated under the Environmental Permitting Regulations (England and Wales) 2010.</li> </ul>
Cyber incident	6. or contributed to by, resulting from or in connection with any: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <b>cyber attack</b>;</li> <li>b. <b>hacker</b>;</li> <li>c. <b>social engineering communication</b>;</li> <li>d. any fear or threat of 6.a. to 6.c. above; or</li> <li>e. any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing, responding or in any way relating to 6.a. to 6.d. above.</li> </ul>
Discrimination and harassment	7. any discrimination, harassment or unfair treatment, unless arising directly from <b>your</b> breach of a duty of care in the performance of a <b>business activity</b> .
Injury	8. the death of or any bodily or mental injury or disease suffered by anyone, unless arising directly from <b>your</b> breach of a duty of care in the performance of a <b>business activity</b> .
Land, animals and vehicles	9. the ownership, possession or use of any land or building, any animal, any aircraft, any watercraft or any motor vehicle.
Property damage	10. the loss, damage or destruction of any tangible property unless arising directly from <b>your</b> breach of a duty of care in the performance of a <b>business activity</b> . This does not apply to <b>your</b> own loss under the Loss of documents cover in <b>What is covered</b> .
Negotiable instruments	11. the loss, damage or destruction of any bearer bonds, coupons, share certificates, stamps, money or other negotiable paper.
Computer or digital technology error	12. or contributed to by, resulting from or in connection with any <b>computer or digital technology error</b> .
Directors and officers' liability	13. any personal liability incurred by a director or officer of <b>yours</b> when acting in that capacity or managing <b>your business</b> , or a breach of any fiduciary duty, other than when performing a <b>business activity</b> for a <b>client</b> , or any statement, representation or information concerning <b>you</b> or <b>your business</b> contained in <b>your</b> accounts, reports or financial statements.
Product liability	14. any supply, manufacture, sale, installation or maintenance of any product unless arising as a direct result of negligent advice in the course of <b>your business activity</b> .
Defamatory statements	15. any statement <b>you</b> knew, or ought reasonably to have known, was defamatory at the time of publication.
Deliberate, reckless or dishonest acts	16. any act, breach, omission or infringement <b>you</b> deliberately, spitefully, dishonestly or recklessly commit, condone or ignore. This does not apply to any claim under the

dishonesty cover in **What is covered**, A. **Claims against you**, but **we** will not in any event provide cover to any party who actually commits, condones or ignores any dishonesty.

Pre-existing problems	17. anything, including any actual or alleged shortcoming in <b>your</b> work, likely to lead to a claim against <b>you</b> or <b>your</b> own loss, which <b>you</b> knew or ought reasonably to have known about before <b>we</b> agreed to insure <b>you</b> .
Date recognition	18. <b>date recognition</b> .
War, terrorism and nuclear	19. or contributed to by, resulting from or in connection with any: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <b>terrorism</b>;</li> <li>b. <b>war</b>;</li> <li>c. <b>nuclear risks</b>;</li> <li>d. fear or threat of 19.a. to 19.c. above; or</li> <li>e. any action taken in controlling preventing, suppressing, responding or in any way relating to 19.a. to 19.d. above.</li> </ul> <p>If there is any dispute between <b>you</b> and <b>us</b> over the application of clause 19.a. above, it will be for <b>you</b> to show that the clause does not apply.</p>
Asbestos	20. <b>asbestos risks</b> .
Contractual liability	21. any liability under any contract which is greater than the liability <b>you</b> would have at law without the contract.
Employees	22. anyone's employment with or work for <b>you</b> , or any breach of an obligation owed by <b>you</b> as an employer.
Supplied personnel	23. the work of any personnel supplied by <b>you</b> to a <b>client</b> , unless <b>you</b> have breached a duty of care in supplying them.
Patent/trade secret	24. any infringement, use, or disclosure of a patent, or any use, disclosure or misappropriation of a trade secret.
Specialist, designer or consultant work	25. any work performed by a specialist, designer or consultant working for <b>you</b> as a sub-contractor or outsourcer where: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <b>you</b> have not taken reasonable steps to ensure that the sub-contractor or outsourcer has, and maintains, professional indemnity insurance with a reputable insurer; or</li> <li>b. there is no written contract between <b>you</b> and the sub-contractor or outsourcer which is subject to English law, includes an arbitration clause and provides that the sub-contractor or outsourcer will indemnify <b>you</b> against any liabilities <b>you</b> incur as a result of the sub-contractor's or outsourcer's performance of the contract.</li> </ul>
Green Deal	26. any activity <b>you</b> perform under the Green Deal initiative as defined by the Energy Act 2011, or any similar or successor initiative.
Feed-in tariff	27. any activity <b>you</b> perform under the Government feed-in tariff scheme, including any similar or successor scheme.
Infrastructure failure	28. contributed to by, resulting from or in connection with any failure or interruption of service provided by an internet service provider, telecommunications provider, utilities supplier or other infrastructure provider.
Trademarks and false advertising	29. any actual or alleged: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. act of passing-off, unauthorised use of another's trademark, name or logo; or</li> <li>b. false or misleading advertising;</li> </ul> <p>in relation to <b>your advertising or branding</b>.</p>
Claims brought by a related party	B. <b>We</b> will not make any payment for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. any claim brought by an insured within the definition of <b>you</b> or any party with a financial, executive or managerial interest in <b>you</b>, including any parent company or any party in</li> </ul>

which **you** have a financial, executive or managerial interest, including any subsidiary company. This does not apply to a claim based on a liability to an independent third-party directly arising out of the performance of **your business activity**.

- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Restricted recovery rights           | 2. that part of any claim where <b>your</b> right of recovery is restricted by any contract.  |
| Lost profit and VAT                  | 3. <b>your</b> lost profit, mark-up or liability for VAT or its equivalent.   |
| Trading losses                       | 4. any trading loss or trading liability including those arising from the loss of any <b>client</b> , account or business.  |
| Non-compensatory payments            | 5. fines and contractual penalties, tax liabilities or debts, aggravated, punitive or exemplary damages, and also additional damages under section 97(2) of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 or any statutory successor to that section. |
| Claims outside the applicable courts | 6. any claim, including arbitration, brought outside the <b>applicable courts</b> . This applies to proceedings in the <b>applicable courts</b> to enforce, or which are based on, a judgment or award from outside the <b>applicable courts</b> .  |
| Personal data claims                 | 7. any claim or loss relating to the actual or alleged processing, acquisition, storage, destruction, erasure, loss, alteration, disclosure, use of or access to <b>personal data</b> .   |

However, this does not apply to any covered claim or part of a covered claim made against **you** by a **client** which arises directly from **your** performance of a **business activity** for that **client** and which is not otherwise excluded by **What is not covered, A. 6. Cyber incidents** above. The most we will pay in relation to any such covered claim(s) is the special limit stated in the schedule for personal data claims.

## How much we will pay

**We** will pay up to the limit of indemnity for this section stated in the schedule unless limited below or otherwise in the schedule. **We** will also pay for **defence costs**. However, if a payment greater than the applicable limit of indemnity has to be made for a claim **our** liability for **defence costs** will be limited to the same proportion that the limit of indemnity bears to the amount paid. **You** must pay the relevant **excess** stated in the schedule.

All claims and losses which arise from the same original cause, a single source or a repeated or continuing shortcoming in **your** work will be regarded as one claim. This includes such claims and losses arising after, as well as during, the **period of insurance**.

## Special limits

The most **we** will pay for each item below, unless otherwise stated in the schedule, is a single limit of indemnity, which is an aggregate limit for the total of all claims (including their **defence costs**) brought against **you** arising from:

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| Dishonesty      | 1. the dishonesty of <b>your</b> partners, directors, employees, subcontractors or outsourcers; |
| Property damage | 2. the physical loss or destruction of or damage to tangible property;                          |
| Injury          | 3. the death, disease or bodily or mental injury of anyone; and                                 |
| Pollution       | 4. <b>pollution</b> .   |

## Personal data claims

The most **we** will pay for the total of all claims or parts of claims against **you** by a **client** including **defence costs**, which arise directly from **your** performance of a **business activity** for that **client** relating to **personal data** is the relevant amount stated in the schedule, which is included within, and not in addition to, the overall limit of indemnity for this section.

**You** must pay the relevant **excess** stated in the schedule.

## Paying out the limit of indemnity

At any stage of a claim **we** can pay **you** the applicable limit of indemnity or what remains after any earlier payment from that limit. **We** will pay **defence costs** already incurred at the date of **our** payment. **We** will then have no further liability for that claim or its **defence costs**.

## Your obligations

If a problem arises

1. **We** will not make any payment under this section unless **you** notify **us** of the following promptly and within the **period of insurance**, or at the latest within 14 days after it expires for any problem **you** first become aware of in the seven days before expiry:
  - a. **your** first awareness of anything, including any actual or alleged shortcoming in **your** work, which is likely to lead to a claim against **you**. This includes any criticism of **your** work even though regarded by **you** as unjustifiable.  
If **we** accept **your** notification **we** will regard any subsequent claim as notified to this insurance;
  - b. any claim or threatened claim against **you**;
  - c. **your** first awareness of any actual or threatened proceedings against **you** for breach of a statutory obligation;
  - d. **your** discovery, or the existence of reasonable grounds for **your** suspicion, that any partner, director, employee, sub-contractor or outsourcer has acted dishonestly.
2. When dealing with **your client** or a third-party, **you** must not admit that **you** are liable for what has happened or make any offer, deal or payment, unless **you** have **our** prior written agreement. If **you** do, **we** may reduce any payment **we** make under this **policy** by an amount equal to the detriment **we** have suffered as a result.

## Control of defence

**We** have the right, but not the obligation, to take control of and conduct in **your** name the investigation, settlement or defence of any or any part of a claim.

**You** must give **us** the information and co-operation which **we** may reasonably require and take all reasonable steps to defend any claim. **You** should not do anything which may prejudice **our** position.

Appointment of legal representation

**We** have the right, but not the obligation, to select and appoint an adjuster, lawyer or any other appropriate person of our choosing to deal with the claim.

Partially covered claims

**We** will not pay any part of a claim and its associated costs which is not covered by this section. If a claim is made which is not wholly covered by this section or is brought against **you** and any other party who is not covered under this section, then at the outset of the claim, **we** and **you** agree to use best efforts to determine a fair allocation of covered and non-covered parts of any claim or associated costs, including **defence costs** on the basis of the relative legal and financial exposures.

Advancement of defence costs

**We** will pay **defence costs** covered by this section on an ongoing basis prior to the final resolution of any claim. However, **we** will not pay any **defence costs** in connection with any claim or part of a claim which is not covered under this section. **You** must reimburse **us** for any **defence costs** paid where it is determined there is no entitlement under this section.

Payment of full limit of indemnity

**We** have no further duty to indemnify **you** against any claim where **we** pay **you** the applicable limit of indemnity as described in **How much we will pay**, Paying out the limit of indemnity.

Payment of excess

**Our** duty to make any payment under this section arises only after the applicable **excess** is fully paid. The **excess** will only be eroded by the covered parts of a claim.

Disputes

For the purposes of **control of defence** in this section of the **policy**, **General condition 14**, Arbitration, within the **general terms and conditions** is amended to read as follows:

Any dispute as to whether to settle or to continue the defence of a claim or as to the fair allocation of any partially covered claim and its associated costs, will be referred to a single Queen's Counsel (or equivalent in this or any other jurisdiction) to be mutually agreed or in the absence of such agreement to be nominated by the President of the Law Society of England and Wales. The opinion of such Queen's Counsel shall be binding on **you** and **us** in relation to matters referred under this clause. The costs of such opinion shall be met by **us**.