

Public and products liability

Policy wording

The General terms and conditions and the following terms and conditions all apply to this section.

Special definitions for this section

Abuse or molestation	Physical or mental abuse, assault, battery, harassment, voyeurism, invasion of privacy, mistreatment or maltreatment, any act of a sexual nature or any act undertaken with a sexual motive.
Abuse or molestation retroactive date	The date stated as the retroactive date in the abuse or molestation cover in the schedule.
Bodily injury	Death, or any bodily or mental injury or disease of any person.
Computer or digital technology	Any programs , computer network, hardware, software, operational technology, internet-connected device, network-connected device, electronic device, information technology, communications system, including but not limited to any internet-of-things devices, email system, intranet, extranet, website or cloud computing services.
Computer or digital technology error	Any negligent act, error or omission by anyone in the: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. creation, handling, entry, modification or maintenance of; or2. on-going operation, maintenance (including but not limited to installation, upgrading or patching) or development of; any computer or digital technology .
Cyber attack	Any digital attack or interference, whether by a hacker or otherwise, designed to: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. gain access to;2. extract information from;3. disrupt access to or the operation of; or4. cause damage to: any data or computer or digital technology , including but not limited to any: <ol style="list-style-type: none">a. programs designed to damage, disrupt, extract data from, or gain access to any data or computer or digital technology including, but not limited to, malware, wipers, worms, trojans, rootkits, spyware, dishonest adware, crimeware, ransomware, crypto-jacking and other malicious software or viruses; orb. denial of service attack or distributed denial of service attack.
Defence costs	Costs incurred with our prior written agreement to investigate, settle or defend a claim against you .
Denial of access	Nuisance, trespass or interference with any easement or right of air, light, water or way.
Drone	Any remotely controlled un-manned aerial vehicle and any accessories used with such vehicle.
Employee	Any person working for you in connection with your business who is: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. employed by you under a contract of service or apprenticeship;2. hired to or borrowed by you;3. under your control or supervision and is self-employed or working on a labour-only basis;4. engaged by labour-only sub-contractors;5. a labour master or a person supplied by him;6. engaged under a work experience or training scheme;

7. a voluntary worker engaged with **your** permission.

Hacker	Anyone, including an employee of yours, who gains unauthorised access to or unauthorised use of any: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. computer or digital technology; or 2. data held electronically by you or on your behalf.
Inefficacy	The failure of any of your products or any service, process or system provided or managed by you to perform the function or serve the purpose for which it was intended.
Personal data	Any information about an individually identifiable natural person, including any information that identifies, relates to, describes, is reasonably capable of being associated with, or could reasonably be linked, directly or indirectly, with a particular individual, including but not limited to any information protected by the Data Protection Act 2018, General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679, or any related, similar or successor legislation or regulation in any jurisdiction.
Personal injury	False arrest, detention or imprisonment; malicious prosecution; wrongful entry into, or eviction of a person from, a room, dwelling or premises that they occupy.
Pollution	Any pollution or contamination, including noise, electromagnetic fields, radiation and radio waves.
Products	Any goods sold, supplied, distributed, manufactured, constructed, erected, installed, altered, tested, serviced, maintained, repaired, cleaned or treated by you .
Property damage	Physical loss of or damage to or destruction of tangible property including the resulting loss of use of such property.
Tool of trade	Mobile plant or equipment being used where insurance or security is not required under the provisions of any road traffic legislation. This does not include drones .
You/your	Also includes any person who was, is or during the period of insurance becomes your director, partner, trustee, committee member, senior manager or officer in actual control of your operations.

What is covered

Claims against you	<p>If, as a result of your business, any party brings a claim against you for:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. bodily injury, other than abuse or molestation, or property damage occurring during the period of insurance; b. personal injury or denial of access committed during the period of insurance, <p>we will indemnify you against the sums you have to pay as compensation.</p> <p>This includes a claim against any employee when they are acting on your behalf in whatever capacity.</p> <p>We will also pay defence costs but we will not pay costs for any part of a claim not covered by this section.</p>
Abuse or molestation claims	<p>If, as a result of your business, any party brings a claim against you during the period of insurance for abuse or molestation committed after the abuse or molestation retroactive date, we will indemnify you against the sums you have to pay as compensation.</p> <p>This includes a claim against any employee when they are acting on your behalf in whatever capacity. However, we will not in any event provide cover to any party who commits, condones or ignores any abuse or molestation.</p> <p>We will also pay defence costs but we will not pay costs for any part of a claim not covered by this section.</p>
Overseas personal liability	<p>We will indemnify you and if you so request, any of your directors, partners, trustees, committee members, employees or the spouse of any such person against legal liability as a result of bodily injury, property damage or personal injury, which falls within the scope of What is covered, Claims against you, incurred in a personal capacity whilst temporarily outside the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man other than where such liability:</p>

- a. arises out of:
 - i. any loss of a third-party's key or electronic pass card;
 - ii. any failure to secure a third-party's premises;
 - iii. the ownership or occupation of land or buildings; or
- b. is covered by any other insurance.

Claims against principals If, as a result of **your business**, any party brings a claim, which falls within the scope of **What is covered**, Claims against you, against any:

- a. party individually stated in the Public and products liability section of the schedule under Named third parties; or
- b. other party with whom **you** have entered into a contract or agreement in connection with **your business**;

and **you** are liable for that claim, **we** will treat such claim as if it had been made against **you** and make the same payment to such party that **we** would have made to **you**, provided that they:

- i. have not, in **our** reasonable opinion, caused or contributed to the claim against them;
- ii. accept that **we** can control the claim's defence and settlement in accordance with the terms of this section;
- iii. have not admitted liability or prejudiced the defence of the claim before **we** are notified of it;
- iv. give **us** the information and co-operation **we** reasonably require for dealing with the claim.

Cross liabilities If more than one insured is named in the schedule, **we** will deal with any claim as though a separate policy had been issued to each of them provided that **our** liability in the aggregate shall not exceed the applicable limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

Criminal proceedings costs If, during the **period of insurance**, any governmental, administrative or regulatory body brings any criminal or regulatory action or proceedings against **you** or any **employee** directly relating to any actual or potential claim under this section, **we** will pay the costs incurred with **our** prior written consent to defend such an action or proceedings. However, **we** will only pay the costs incurred to defend any allegations of **abuse or molestation** covered under this section up to the date of any judgment or other final adjudication against the **employee** or an admission by the **employee** that an act of **abuse or molestation** did occur.

Loss of third-party keys If, during the **period of insurance** and as a result of **your business**, **you** lose any key or electronic pass card belonging to a third party for which **you** are legally responsible, and that party brings claim against **you**, **we** will pay the reasonable costs to replace the relevant locks, keys or electronic pass cards.

Failure to secure third-party premises If, during the **period of insurance**, **you** fail to secure the premises of a third party where **you** have been carrying out **your business**, and that party brings claim against **you**, **we** will pay the sums **you** have to pay as compensation to such third-party, provided that **you** have taken reasonable steps to secure the premises as required by that third-party.

Unauthorised use of third-party telephones by your employees If, during the **period of insurance** and as a result of **your business**, any of **your employees** uses a third-party's telephone system without authority, including any mobile or internet-based telephone network, and that party brings claim against **you**, **we** will pay the sums **you** have to pay as compensation to such third party, provided that **we** are notified within three months of the unauthorised use.

Defective Premises Act If, during the **period of insurance**, **you** dispose of any premises in connection with **your business** and any party brings a claim against **you** under Section 3 of the Defective Premises Act 1972) or Section 5 of the Defective Premises Measure (Northern Ireland) Order 1975, **we** will pay for the sums **you** have to pay as compensation. **We** will also pay **defence costs** but **we** will not pay costs for any part of a claim not covered by this section.

We will not in any event make any payment for any:

- a. liability where **you** are entitled to cover under any other insurance;

- b. costs of remedying any actual or alleged defect, which if not remedied may result in a claim.

Additional cover

Court attendance compensation

If any of **your** directors, partners, trustees, committee members, senior managers or officers in actual control of **your** operations or any other **employee** has to attend court as a witness in connection with a claim against **you** covered under this section, **we** will pay **you** compensation for each day, or part of a day that their attendance is required by **our** solicitor.

What is not covered

Property for which you are responsible

A. **We** will not make any payment for any claim or part of a claim or loss directly or indirectly due to:

1. loss of or damage to any property belonging to **you** or which at the time of the loss or damage is in **your** care, custody or control. This does not apply to:
 - a. vehicles or personal effects belonging to **your employees** or visitors, while on **your** premises;
 - b. premises, including their contents, which are not owned or rented by **you**, where **you** are temporarily carrying out **your business**;
 - c. premises rented to **you**, for loss or damage not insurable under property insurance policies and for which **you** would not be liable other than by the lease or other agreement;
 - d. loss of a third-party's keys or electronic pass cards.
2. the ownership, possession, maintenance or use by **you** or on **your** behalf of any aircraft or other aerial device, **drone**, hovercraft, self-balancing motorised scooter, watercraft (other than hand propelled or sailing craft less than 20 feet in length in inland or territorial waters) or any mechanically propelled vehicles and their trailers.

This does not apply to:

- a. any **tool of trade**;
- b. the loading or unloading of any vehicle off the highway.

Injury to employees

3. **bodily injury** to any:
 - a. **employee**; or
 - b. person supplied by **you** to a client under contract which occurs anywhere other than at **your** premises.

Pollution

4. a. i. any **pollution** of buildings or other structures or of water or land or the atmosphere; or
 - ii. any **bodily injury** or **property damage** directly or indirectly caused by **pollution**; unless caused by a sudden, identifiable, unintended and unexpected incident which occurs in its entirety at a specific time and place during the **period of insurance**;
- b. any **pollution** occurring in the United States of America or Canada.

Cyber incidents

5. contributed to by, resulting from or in connection with any:
 - a. **cyber attack**;
 - b. **hacker**;
 - c. **computer or digital technology error**; or
 - d. any fear or threat of 5.a. to 5.b. above; or
 - e. any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing, responding or in any way relating to 5.a. to 5.d. above.

Professional advice

6. designs, plans, specifications, formulae, diagnoses, prescriptions, directions or advice prepared or given by **you**.

Treatment or care

7. the provision of or failure to provide any treatment or care of a person or animal, other than the provision of first aid in connection with **your business**.

Tour operator's liability	<p>8. any business activity where you are deemed in law to be liable, purely as a result of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. the Package Travel and Linked Travel Arrangements Regulations 2018; b. any similar or successor legislation; or c. any other legislation specifically imposing liability upon tour operators, travel agents, travel facilitators, travel organisers or similar organisations or activities.
Your products	<p>9. the costs of recalling, removing, repairing, reconditioning or replacing any product or any of its parts.</p> <p>10. a. any products relating to aircraft, including missiles or spacecraft, and any ground support or control equipment used in connection with such products;</p> <p>b. any products installed in aircraft, including missiles or spacecraft, or used in connection with such craft, or for tooling used in their manufacture including ground-handling tools and equipment, training aids, instruction manuals, blueprints, engineering or other data, advice and services and labour relating to such craft or products;</p> <p>c. any products relating to drones or self-balancing motorised scooters.</p>
Inefficacy	11. inefficacy.
Deliberate or reckless acts	12. any act, breach, omission or infringement you deliberately, spitefully, dishonestly or recklessly commit, condone or ignore which could reasonably be expected to cause injury or damage to another party even if such injury or damage is of a different degree or type than could reasonably have been anticipated.
Placed personnel	13. the actions of any person supplied by you to a client under contract.
Contracts	14. your liability under any contract which is greater than the liability you would have at law without the contract.
Terrorism, war or nuclear	<p>15. contributed to by, resulting from or in connection with any:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. terrorism; b. war; c. nuclear risks; d. any fear or threat of 15.a. to 15.c. above; or e. any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing, responding or in any way relating to 15.a. to 15.d. above. <p>If there is any dispute between you and us over the application of 15.a. above, it will be for you to show that the clause does not apply.</p>
Personal data	16. contributed to by, resulting from or in connection with any actual or alleged processing, acquisition, storage, destruction, erasure, loss, alteration, disclosure, use of or access to personal data .
Asbestos	<p>17. asbestos risks.</p> <p>B. We will not make any payment for:</p>
Restricted recovery rights	1. that part of any claim where your right of recovery is restricted by any contract.
Non-compensatory payments	2. fines and contractual penalties, punitive or exemplary damages.
Claims outside the applicable courts	<p>3. any claim, including arbitration, brought outside the countries set out in the schedule under applicable courts.</p> <p>This applies to proceedings in the applicable courts to enforce, or which are based on, a judgment or award from outside the applicable courts.</p>
Geographical limits	<p>4. any claim brought against you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. resulting from any work you undertake in any country outside the geographical limits; or

- b. for **bodily injury or property damage**, arising from any **products**, occurring in any country outside the **geographical limits**.

Excess 5. the amount of any relevant **excess**.

How much we will pay

We will pay up to the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule for each actual or threatened claim, unless limited below. **We** will also pay for **defence costs**. However, if a payment greater than the limit of indemnity has to be made for a claim **our** liability for **defence costs** will be limited to the same proportion that the limit of indemnity bears to the amount paid. **You** must pay the relevant **excess** stated in the schedule for each claim.

All claims which arise from the same original cause, a single source or a repeated or continuing shortcoming in **your** work will be regarded as one claim.

Special limits

Abuse or molestation For claims brought against **you** for **abuse or molestation**, the most **we** will pay is the amount stated in the schedule for the total of all such claims and their **defence costs**.

Products For claims arising from **your products**, the most **we** will pay is a single limit of indemnity for the total of all such claims and their **defence costs**.

Pollution For claims arising from **pollution**, the most **we** will pay is a single limit of indemnity for the total of all such claims and their **defence costs**. The most **we** will pay for **defence costs** in relation to **pollution** claims is the amount stated in the schedule.

Claims brought against you in USA or Canada If it is stated in the schedule that cover is provided for claims brought in the United States of America or Canada, the most **we** will pay is a single limit of indemnity for the total of all such claims and their **defence costs**.

Criminal proceedings costs The most **we** will pay for the costs to defend criminal or regulatory actions or proceedings is the amount stated in the schedule. This applies to all actions and proceedings brought against **you** and **your employees** during the **period of insurance**.

Unauthorised use of third-party telephones by your employees For claims arising from the unauthorised use of a third-party's telephone systems, the most **we** will pay is the amount stated in the schedule for the total of all such claims and their **defence costs**.

Additional cover

Court attendance compensation **We** will pay **you** compensation, as stated in the schedule, for each day or part day that any of **your** directors, partners, trustees, committee members, senior managers or officers in actual control of **your** operations or other **employees** are required to attend court in relation to a claim covered under this section. The most **we** will pay for the total of all court attendance covered under this section is stated in the schedule.

Paying out the limit of indemnity At any stage **we** can pay **you** the applicable limit of indemnity or what remains after any earlier payment from that limit. **We** will pay **defence costs** already incurred at the date of **our** payment. **We** will then have no further liability for those claims or their **defence costs**.

Your obligations

- If a problem arises
1. **We** will not make any payment under this section unless **you** notify **us**:
 - a. immediately and in any event within seven days of:
 - i. a claim or anything which may give rise to a claim for or arising out of **bodily injury or abuse or molestation**;
 - ii. **your** discovery, or the existence of reasonable grounds for **your** suspicion, that any director, partner, trustee, committee member or **employee** has committed **abuse or molestation**; or
 - iii. any threatened criminal or regulatory action or proceedings by any governmental, administrative or regulatory body.
 - b. promptly of any other claim or anything which may give rise to any other claim

against **you**, including **your** discovery that **products** are defective.

At **our** request, **you** must confirm the facts in writing within 30 days with as much information as is available.

You should make this notification directly to **us** (and **your** insurance adviser, if **you** have one) as follows, ensuring **you** quote **your** policy number:

by email to: liability.claims@hiscox.com; or

by post to: UKSC Liability Claims, The Hiscox Building, Peasholme Green, York YO1 7PR.

2. When dealing with **your** client or a third party, **you** must not admit that **you** are liable for what has happened or make any offer, deal or payment, unless **you** have **our** prior written agreement. If **you** do, **we** may reduce any payment **we** make under this section by an amount equal to the detriment that **we** have suffered as a result.

Correcting problems

3. **You** must take reasonable steps to remedy or rectify, at **your** expense, any defect or failure in the goods or services **you** have supplied to a client, customer or distributor. **We** will not make any payment under this section in respect of any incident occurring while **you** are not in compliance with these conditions unless **you** can demonstrate that such non-compliance could not have increased the risk of the loss occurring in the circumstances in which it occurred.

Control of defence

We have the right, but not the obligation, to take control of and conduct in **your** name the investigation, settlement or defence of any or any part of a **claim**.

You must give **us** the information and co-operation which **we** may reasonably require and take all reasonable steps to defend any **claim**. **You** should not do anything which may prejudice **our** position.

Appointment of legal representation

We have the right, but not the obligation, to select and appoint an adjuster, lawyer or any other appropriate person of our choosing to deal with the **claim**.

Partially covered claims

We will not pay any part of a **claim** and its associated costs which is not covered by this section. If a **claim** is made which is not wholly covered by this section or is brought against **you** and any other party who is not covered under this section, then at the outset of the **claim**, **we** and **you** agree to use best efforts to determine a fair allocation of covered and non-covered parts of any **claim** or associated costs, including **defence costs** on the basis of the relative legal and financial exposures.

Advancement of defence costs

We will pay **defence costs** covered by this section on an ongoing basis prior to the final resolution of any **claim**. However, **we** will not pay any **defence costs** in connection with any **claim** or part of a **claim** which is not covered under this section. **You** must reimburse **us** for any **defence costs** paid where it is determined there is no entitlement under this section.

Payment of full limit of indemnity

We have no further duty to indemnify **you** against any claim where **we** pay **you** the applicable limit of indemnity as described in **How much we will pay**, Paying out the limit of indemnity, or if the overall limit of indemnity stated in the schedule has been exhausted.

Payment of excess

Our duty to make any payment under this section arises only after the applicable **excess** is fully paid. The **excess** will only be eroded by the covered parts of a claim.

Disputes

For the purposes of **control of defence** in this section of the **policy**, **General condition 14**, Arbitration, within the **General terms and conditions** is amended to read as follows:

Any dispute as to whether to settle or to continue the defence of a **claim** or as to the fair allocation of any partially covered **claim** and its associated costs, will be referred to a single Queen's Counsel (or equivalent in this or any other jurisdiction) to be mutually agreed or in the absence of such agreement to be nominated by the President of the Law Society of England and Wales. The opinion of such Queen's Counsel shall be binding on **you** and **us** in relation to matters referred under this clause. The costs of such opinion shall be met by **us**.